

### **DESIGN NOTES**

PROJECT	Marine Parade Residence
Date	31/03/2021
Subject	Energy / Sustainability Review
JN	123462

### INTRODUCTION

CADDS Group have undertaken an initial review of the proposed Marine Parade Residences at 120 Marine Parade, Cottesloe. The intent of the analysis is to

- outline the benchmarks required to be met for the project,
- outline a strategy for compliance;
- Run several simulations to provide indication of requirements;
- And identify a potential specification.

### **INDUSTRY BENCHMARK**

CADDS Group have identified two industry benchmarks applicable to the development in relation to Energy Efficiency / Sustainability:

- 1. Energy Efficiency Provisions of the National Construction Code (NCC) Minimum compliance; and
- 2. Design WA Residential Design Code Volume 2 Apartments (Best practice) Section 4.14 Energy Efficiency.

### **Energy Provisions of the NCC**

The assessment has been conducted in compliance with JV protocol as specified in the NCC 2019.

The required targets are outlined in part J0.2 heating and cooling loads of sole-occupancy units of a class 2 building and state:

- (a) for reducing the heating and cooling loads-
  - a. collectively achieve an average energy rating of not less than 6 stars, including the separate heating and cooling load limits; and
  - b. individually achieve an energy rating of not less than 5 stars including the separate heating and cooling load limits,

using house energy rating software and the load limits specified in the ABCB Standard for NatHERS Heating and Cooling Load Limits.



### Design WA - Residential Design Code.

Design WA – Residential Design Code – Volume 2 – Apartments 4.14 Energy Efficiency which identifies the following as an acceptable outcome

(a) Incorporate at least one significant energy efficiency initiative within the development that exceeds minimum practice.

OR

(b) All dwellings exceed the minimum NATHERS requirement for apartments by 0.5 stars.

An Examples of energy efficient initiatives that exceed current minimum practice:

- ceiling fans to all habitable rooms
- · hot water systems that are more energy efficient than electric storage units
- provision of an external clothesline to every dwelling, located in an area out of direct view on an external wall or in a breezeway
- · use of a photovoltaic array for communal services
- installation of a lift with regenerative braking
- solar powered lighting of external open space, circulation areas and common spaces.



# **INITIAL NATHERS RESULTS**

The results of the initial thermal analysis are outlined in table 1 below. The table highlights the heating and cooling loads for each apartment and associated star rating.

Table 1 Preliminary NatHERS Ratings - Class 2

Apt No	Level	Proposed Cooling MJ/m2	Proposed Heating MJ/m2	Total MJ/m2	Proposed Star Rating	
Unit 1	1	19.1	58.8	77.9	3.7	
Unit 1A	1	31.4	45.3	76.7	3.8	
Unit 2	1	19.3	70.8	90.1	3.3	
Unit 3	2	6.2	4.1	10.3	9.1	
Unit 4	2	7.1	9.3	16.4	8.4	
Unit 5	3	10.2	1.5	11.7	8.9	
Unit 6	3	6.4	4.6	11	9.0	
Unit 7	4	7.6	4.7	16.7	8.8	
Unit 8	4	8.9	8.2	19	8.3	
Unit 9	5	7.6	4.7	12.3	8.8	
Unit 10	5	8.9	8.2	17.1	8.3	
Unit 11	6	8	6.6	14.6	8.6	
Unit 12	6	9.5	10.7	20.2	7.9	
Unit 13	8	35	28.2	63.2	4.4	
Total						

# THERMAL REVIEW

Based on the thermal review CADDS have identified apartments with exposed concrete floors with carpark below resulted in a high heating and/or cooling loads and the lowest NatHERS rating.

In addition, the Penthouse suite with larger exposed external surface area and a high volume of glazing to main Kitchen/Living/ Dining spaces, results in higher heating and cooling requirements for this apartment. While the benefits of high levels of glazing maximise daylight into the space, a balance with thermal comfort is warranted.

Most other apartments are well oriented and are shaded by deep balconies on the west elevation that reduce direct solar gains in summer.



# **MINIMUM SPECIFICATION**

The following specification has been included as minimum, noting the exact construction is yet to be provided.

Table 2 Proposed Specification for Class 2 Apartments

Construction		Materials				
		150mm thick Concrete Walls + Stud frame lining insulated with				
<u>External</u>	Structural External	Aircell Insulbreak 65 + R1.5 Insulation batt or similar + 13mm				
<u>Walls</u>	Walls:	Plasterboard lining				
		External finishes as per Elevations				
	Within Apartments	Studframe + R1.5 Glasswool batt				
<u>Internal</u>	Lightweight	80mm Pronto Panel Wall - Side 1: + Stud with R1.5 Glasswool batt				
<u>&amp; Party</u>	Neighbour/ Party	+ 2 layers Plasterboard (26mm); Side 2: Stud with R1.5 Glasswool				
<u>Walls</u>	walls:	batt + 2 layers Plasterboard (26mm)				
<u>rrano</u>	Concrete Walls to	Precast Concrete Wall/ AFS lined internally +R1.5 Insulation batt				
	Core/ Stair:	Treads Controle Wall 74 C lines internally 14415 insulation but				
	Construction	Form Floor Concrete Slab construction				
<u>Floors</u>	Conocidonon	Apartment floors are minimum 257mm thick				
	Covering	Coverings as per plans + Regupol 4515 4-5mm acoustic underlay				
	Exposed Concrete	R3.0 Insulation Batts (est 165mm thick) to ceiling or				
	Slab	R3.35 rigid (ie 70mm K10 Soffit) fixed to underside of concrete soffit				
Ceilings	(Balcony/concrete	(or equivalent)				
/Roof:	deck above)	(Note: <b>75mm R1.5 Insulation batt</b> included between apartments)				
	Metal Deck Roof	Metal Deck roof, <b>Anticon 60</b> (60mm thick, R1.3) to u/s of roof sheet +				
	Motor Book Roof	195mm thick R4 Insulation Batts (or equivalent) to Ceiling				



# **COMPLIANCE SOLUTION**

CADDS recommends the following specification to exceed NCC minimum requirements and meet Design WA (best practice) Guidelines:

### **FLOOR INSULATION**

- Under Slab insulation (ie 25mm K10 Soffit insulation board or equivalent) to apartments with large areas of exposed floors to carpark. See attached plans for extent of requirement.
  - Discussion point take note of where insulation cannot be installed due to functionality or aesthetics

Floors	Exposed	Minimum R1.1 insulation
	Between apartment	None

# **GLAZING SELECTION**

- Use of a high-performance glazing system where required to improve thermal comfort of the apartments
  - o Discussion point high performance glazing that may be cost prohibitive

A Low-E Neutral/Toned Double Glazing system is recommended for the Penthouse Suite.

Glazing Specification	U-Value	SHGC	Estimated Areas
Double Glazed Grey, in Aluminium Frame ie. 6mm Grey/12mm airspace/6mm Clear	3.9	0.50	Apartments level 1-7
Double-Glazed, Low-E Neutral / Toned in Aluminium Frame	2.9	0.30	Penthouse Suite



# **SUMMARY**

The Performance review in Table 3 below gives a comparison between the original thermal performance of the apartments and the updated results including Compliance solutions.

**Table 3 Performance Overview** 

Apartment Type	Cooling (MJ/m2)	Heating (MJ/m2)	Total Energy (MJ/m2)	Base Star Rating	Thermal Impact	Required Upgrade BCA Compliance	Proposed Star Rating
Unit 1	19.1	58.8	77.9	3.7	Exposed Slab	Upgrade 1	7.7
Unit 1A	31.4	45.3	76.7	3.8	Exposed Slab	Upgrade 1	7.3
Unit 2	19.3	70.8	90.1	3.3	Exposed Slab	Upgrade 1	7.1
Unit 3	6.2	4.1	10.3	9.1			9.1
Unit 4	7.1	9.3	16.4	8.4			8.4
Unit 5	10.2	1.5	11.7	8.9			8.9
Unit 6	6.4	4.6	11	9.0			9.0
Unit 7	7.6	4.7	16.7	8.8			8.8
Unit 8	8.9	8.2	19	8.3			8.3
Unit 9	7.6	4.7	12.3	8.8			8.8
Unit 10	8.9	8.2	17.1	8.3			8.3
Unit 11	8	6.6	14.6	8.6			8.6
Unit 12	9.5	10.7	20.2	7.9			7.9
Unit 13	35	28.2	63.2	3.8	High Glass %	Upgrade 2	7.6
Average Star Rating				7.23			8.27

Based on CADDS Preliminary modelling, the apartments with proposed upgrades incorporated would achieve an 8-star average NATHERS Rating, which is +2 Star higher than current NCC requirements, and +1.5 Stars above the Design WA (best practice) guidelines. This would demonstrate a 48% improvement in thermal performance of apartments when compared to NCC Minimum compliance.

Table 4 Calculated Energy reductions in comparison to NCC

	Average Star Rating	Average Energy use (MJ/m2)	% Improvement in Thermal performance (MJ/m2) compared to Min. NCC Requirement
Min. NCC Requirement	6	39	0%
Achieved Rating	8	20	48%



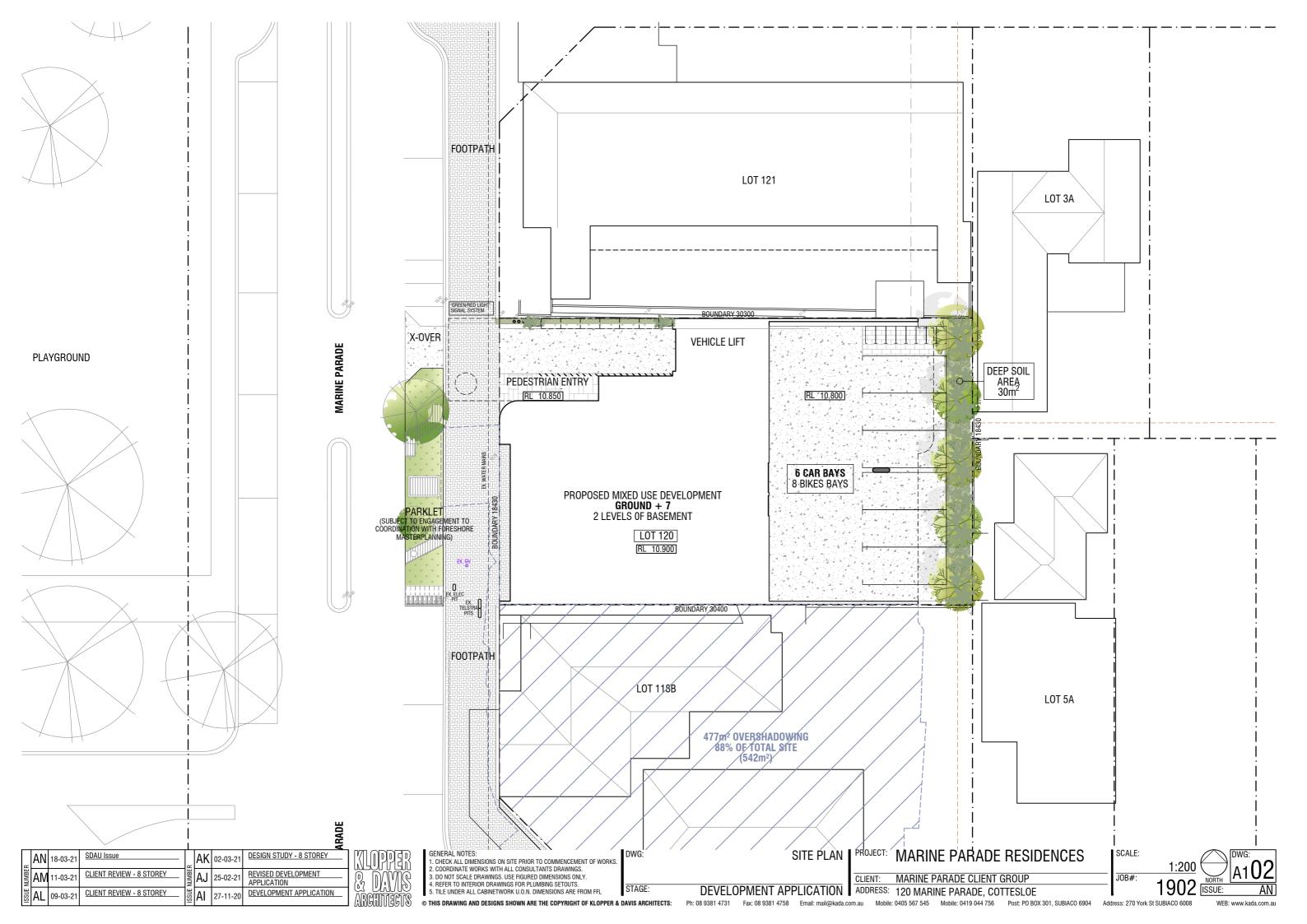
The development will also incorporate a number of additional best practice sustainability initiatives from Design WA Guidelines, such as:

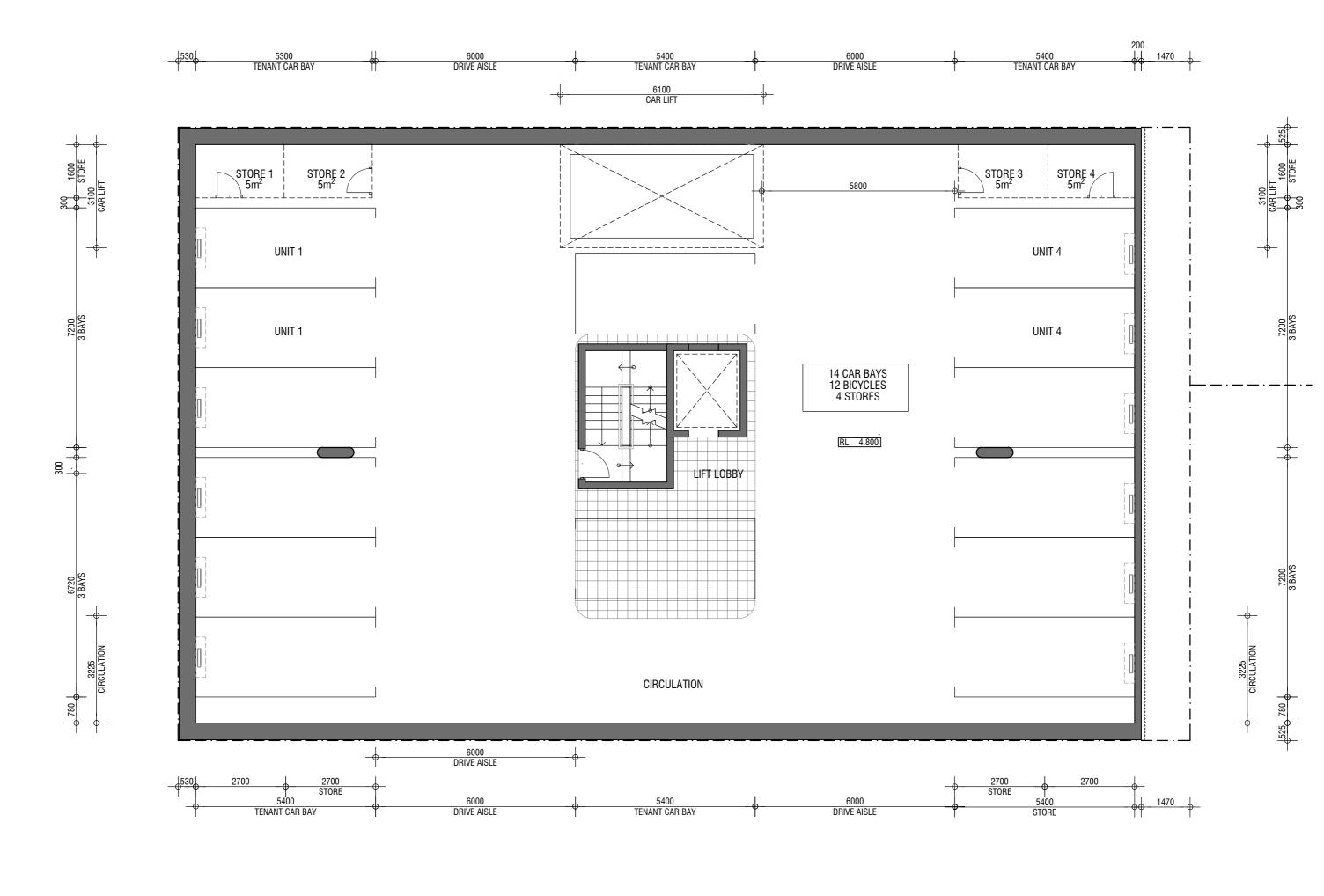
- Hot water systems that are more energy efficient than electric storage units:
  - o Steibel Eltron Instantaneous Hot water units to be installed to all apartments
- Use of a photovoltaic array for communal services:
  - Proposed 15-20KW Solar PV System installed to roof, used to power communal services. The solar power system will also be used to power lighting of external open space, circulation areas and common spaces.



# **APPENDIX 1**

Marked up Plans





AN 18-03-21 SDAU Issue	AK 02-03-21 DESIGN STUDY - 8 STOREY	GENERAL NOTES:  1. CHECK ALL DIMENSIONS ON SITE PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORKS.	BASEMENT 2 PLAN	PROJECT: MARINE PARADE RESIDENCES	SCALE:	1:100 DWG:
AM 11-03-21 CLIENT REVIEW - 8 S	OREY AJ 25-02-21 REVISED DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION	COURDINATE WORKS WITH ALL CONSULTANTS DRAWINGS.     DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS. USE FIGURED DIMENSIONS ONLY.     REFER TO INTERIOR DRAWINGS FOR PLUMBING SETOUTS.		CLIENT: MARINE PARADE CLIENT GROUP	JOB#:	1002 NORTH A1UJ
B AL 09-03-21 CLIENT REVIEW - 8 S	OREY BE AI 27-11-20 DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION	5. TILE UNDER ALL CABINETWORK U.O.N. DIMENSIONS ARE FROM FFL STAGI © THIS DRAWING AND DESIGNS SHOWN ARE THE COPYRIGHT OF KLOPPER & DAVIS ARE		ADDRESS: 120 MARINE PARADE, COTTESLOE  om.au Mobile: 0405 567 545 Mobile: 0419 044 756 Post: P0 BOX 301. SUBIACO 6904	Address: 270 York St S	SUBIACO 6008 WEB: www.kada.com.au

